

# Hadoop and Spark with Python



DELTA**FROG**  
Technology

## 1) Introduction to Big Data Hadoop and Spark

**Class Objectives:** Understand Big Data and its components such as HDFS. You will learn about the Hadoop Cluster Architecture and you will also get an introduction to Spark and you will get to know about the difference between batch processing and real-time processing.

### Topics:

- .What is Big Data?
- .Big Data Customer Scenarios
- .How Hadoop Solves the Big Data Problem?
- .What is Hadoop?
- .Hadoop' s Key Characteristics
- .Hadoop Ecosystem and HDFS
- .Hadoop Core Components
- .Rack Awareness and Block Replication
- .YARN and its Advantage
- .Hadoop Cluster and its Architecture
- .Hadoop: Different Cluster Modes
- .Big Data Analytics with Batch & Real-time Processing
- .Why Spark is needed?
- .What is Spark?
- .How Spark differs from other frameworks?

## 2)Introduction to Python for Apache Spark

**Class Objectives:** In this class, you will learn basics of Python programming and learn different types of sequence structures, related operations and their usage. You will also learn diverse ways of opening, reading, and writing to files.

### **Topics:**

- .Overview of Python
- .Different Applications where Python is Used
- .Values, Types, Variables
- .Operands and Expressions
- .Conditional Statements
- .Loops
- .Command Line Arguments
- .Writing to the Screen
- .Python files I/O Functions
- .Numbers
- .Strings and related operations
- .Tuples and related operations
- .Lists and related operations
- .Dictionaries and related operations
- .Sets and related operations

## 3)Functions, OOPs, and Modules in Python

**Class Objectives:** In this Class, you will learn how to create generic python scripts, how to address errors/exceptions in code and finally how to extract/filter content using regex.

### **Topics:**

- .Functions
- .Function Parameters
- .Global Variables
- .Variable Scope and Returning Values
- .Lambda Functions
- .Object-Oriented Concepts
- .Standard Libraries
- .Modules Used in Python

- .The Import Statements
- .Module Search Path
- .Package Installation Ways

## 4)Introduction to Apache Spark Framework

**Class Objectives:** Understand Apache Spark and learn how to develop Spark applications. At the end, you will learn how to perform data ingestion using Sqoop.

### **Topics:**

- Spark Components & its Architecture
- Spark Deployment Modes
- Introduction to Spark Shell
- Writing your first Spark Job Using SBT
- Submitting Spark Job
- Spark Web UI
- Data Ingestion using Sqoop

## 5)Understanding Spark RDDs

**Class Objectives:** Deep understanding of Spark - RDDs and Various operation of RDD. (Transformations, Actions and Functions performed on RDD).

### **Topics:**

- .What is RDD, It's Operations, Transformations & Actions
- .Data Loading and Saving Through RDDs
- .Key-Value Pair RDDs
- .Other Pair RDDs, Two Pair RDDs
- .RDD Lineage
- .RDD Persistence
- .WordCount Program Using RDD Concepts
- .RDD Partitioning & How It Helps Achieve Parallelization
- .Passing Functions to Spark

## 6)DataFrames and Spark SQL

**Class Objectives:** In this Class, you will learn about SparkSQL which is used to process structured data with SQL queries, data-frames and datasets in Spark SQL along with different kind of SQL operations performed on the data-frames. You will also learn about the Spark and Hive integration.

**Topics:**

- .Need for Spark SQL
- .What is Spark SQL?
- .Spark SQL Architecture
- .SQL Context in Spark SQL
- .User Defined Functions
- .Data Frames & Datasets
- .Interoperating with RDDs
- .JSON and Parquet File Formats
- .Loading Data through Different Sources
- .Spark — Hive Integration

## 7)Understanding Apache Kafka.

**Class Objectives:** Understand Kafka and its Architecture. Also, learn about Kafka Cluster, how to configure different types of Kafka Cluster.

**Topics:**

- .Need for Kafka
- .What is Kafka?
- .Core Concepts of Kafka
- .Kafka Architecture
- .Understanding the Components of Kafka Cluster
- .Configuring Kafka Cluster
- .Kafka Producer and Consumer Java API

## 8)Apache Spark Streaming - Processing Multiple Batches

**Class Objectives:** Work on Spark streaming which is used to build scalable fault-tolerant streaming applications. Also, learn about DStreams and various Transformations performed on the streaming data.

**Topics:**

- .Drawbacks in Existing Computing Methods
- .Why Streaming is Necessary?
- .What is Spark Streaming?
- .Spark Streaming Features
- .Spark Streaming Workflow
- .Streaming Context & DStreams
- .Transformations on DStreams

## 9)Integration of Kafka and Spark Streaming.

**Class Objectives:** -In this class, you will learn Integration of Kafka and Spark Streaming

**Hands on demo:-**

We will consume data from kafka topic with the help of spark streaming.

We will store data into HDFS after that will process it with the help of spark-sql.

## 10)RealTime end to end project Demo